

# Computational Complex Analysis : : Class 25

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For the case of  $N = 1$

$$\int_{C_{z_0}} \frac{1}{2\pi i} \frac{f'(s)}{f(s) - w} ds = 1$$

For  $w$  near  $w_0$ . Now think about another holomorphic function  $g(z)$  defined near  $z_0$ . Then let's calculate the integral  $\frac{1}{2\pi i} \int \frac{f'(s)g(s)}{f(s)-w} ds$  using the residue theorem. Hence it's the sum of residues of  $\frac{f'(z)g(z)}{f(z)-w}$  inside  $C_0$ . This single residue occurs when  $f(z) = w$ .

$$= \frac{f'(z)g(z)}{f'(z)} = g(z)$$

Here  $w = f(z)$ . In other words  $z$  is what you get by taking  $w$  and finding out  $f^{-1}(w)$ .

Now apply the formula with  $g(z) = z$ .

$$z = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \int_{C_0} \frac{f'(s)s}{f(s) - w} ds$$
$$f^{-1}(w) = \frac{1}{2\pi i} \int_{C_0} \frac{f'(s)s}{f(s) - w} ds$$

— Same picture as Monday, let a holomorphic function be  $f(z)$  that tends to 0 quadratically as  $|z| \rightarrow \infty$ .

$$|f(z) \cdot z^2| \leq C \text{ for large } z$$

We want to apply residue theorem to

$$\pi \cot \pi z f(z)$$

We choose this to be the function because it has poles to be the integers (i am writing what?)

Prove that  $\pi \cot \pi z$  is bounded on this path independent of  $N$ . For the vertical lines

$$|\cot \pi(N + \frac{1}{2} + iy)| = |\cot(\pi N + \frac{\pi}{2} + iy)| = |\cot(\pi/2 + iy)| = |\tan iy|$$
$$= \frac{|\sinh y|}{\cosh y} < 1$$

(discontinued a portion because I understand nothing what he did) Result: Apply residue theorem then let  $N \rightarrow \infty$ . The integral of this huge path is

$$0 = \sum \text{Res}(\pi \cot \pi z f(z))$$

Application of this very same thing.

$$f(z) = \frac{1}{z^{2k}}$$

We will calculate

$$\sum_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{2k}}$$

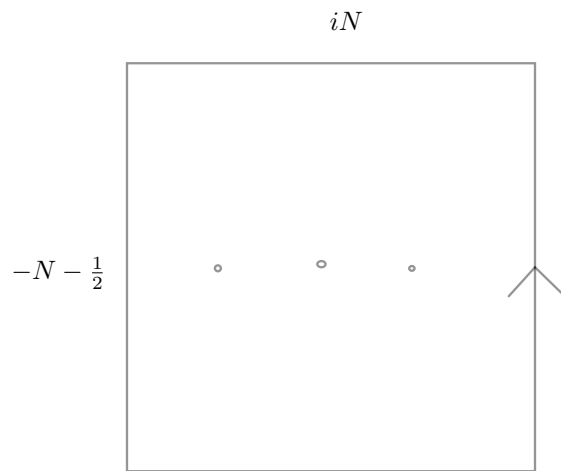


Figure 1: class25-figure-box